

# Appendix A

## Explanatory Notes

The Energy Information Administration (EIA) publishes monthly data for the supply and disposition of natural gas in the United States in the *Natural Gas Monthly* (NGM). The information in this Appendix is provided to assist users in evaluating the monthly data. There is a brief description of what data are estimated and what data are taken from submitted reports, followed by ten technical notes that provide important information for individual data series.

The monthly data are preliminary when initially published. Data shown in this report for the most current months are taken from the EIA Short-Term Integrated Forecasting System (STIFS) model computations. Each month, EIA staff review the STIFS model estimates and adjust them, if necessary, based on their knowledge of

new developments in the natural gas industry. Data for prior months are estimated or taken from submitted reports.

For data that are not taken from STIFS computations, Table A1 lists the methodologies for deriving the monthly data to be published.

The STIFS model contains a series of calculations that produce forecasts for all of the energy industry. It is driven primarily by three sets of inputs or assumptions: estimates of key macroeconomic variables, world oil price assumptions, and assumptions about the severity of weather. The natural gas estimates also reflect other key inputs or assumptions including gas wellhead prices, electric power generation by other

**Table A1. Methodology for Reporting Initial Monthly Natural Gas Supply and Disposition Data**

Components	Reporting Methodology
<b>Supply and Disposition</b>	
Marketed Production	Reported on Form EIA-895 and estimated from historical data
Extraction Loss	Derived from Marketed Production
Dry Production	Marketed Production minus Extraction Loss
Withdrawals from Storage	Reported on Form EIA-191
Supplemental Gaseous Fuels	Derived from supply estimates and coal gasification information
Imports	Estimated from National Energy Board of Canada information and liquefied natural gas information
Additions to Storage	Reported on Form EIA-191
Exports	Estimated from industry trends and liquefied natural gas information
Current-Month Consumption	Estimated from historical month-to-month percent changes
<b>Consumption by Sector</b>	
Lease and Plant Fuel	Derived from Marketed Production
Pipeline Fuel	Derived from estimates for Lease and Plant Fuel and Deliveries to Consumers
Residential	Estimated from reports to the sample survey Form EIA-857
Commercial	Estimated from reports to the sample survey Form EIA-857
Industrial	Estimated from reports to the sample survey Form EIA-857
Electric Utilities	Reported on Form EIA-759